

# **Analysis of gene expression in adoptively transferred TCR- engineered T cells**

SITC Annual Meeting

Nov 4th, 2011

Daniel Abate-Daga

Surgery Branch. NCI-NIH.



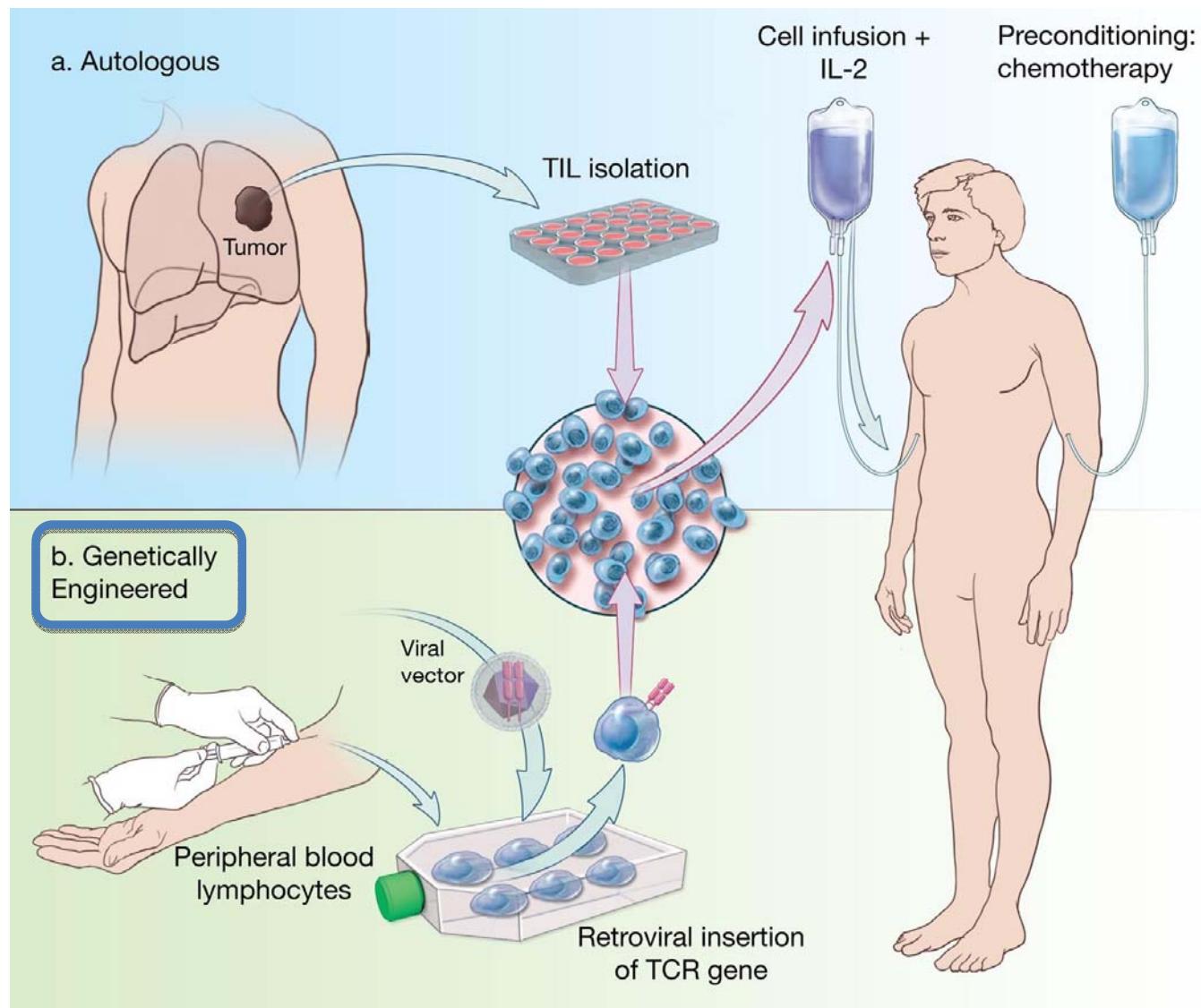
# Presenter Disclosure Information

***Daniel Abate-Daga, Ph.D.***

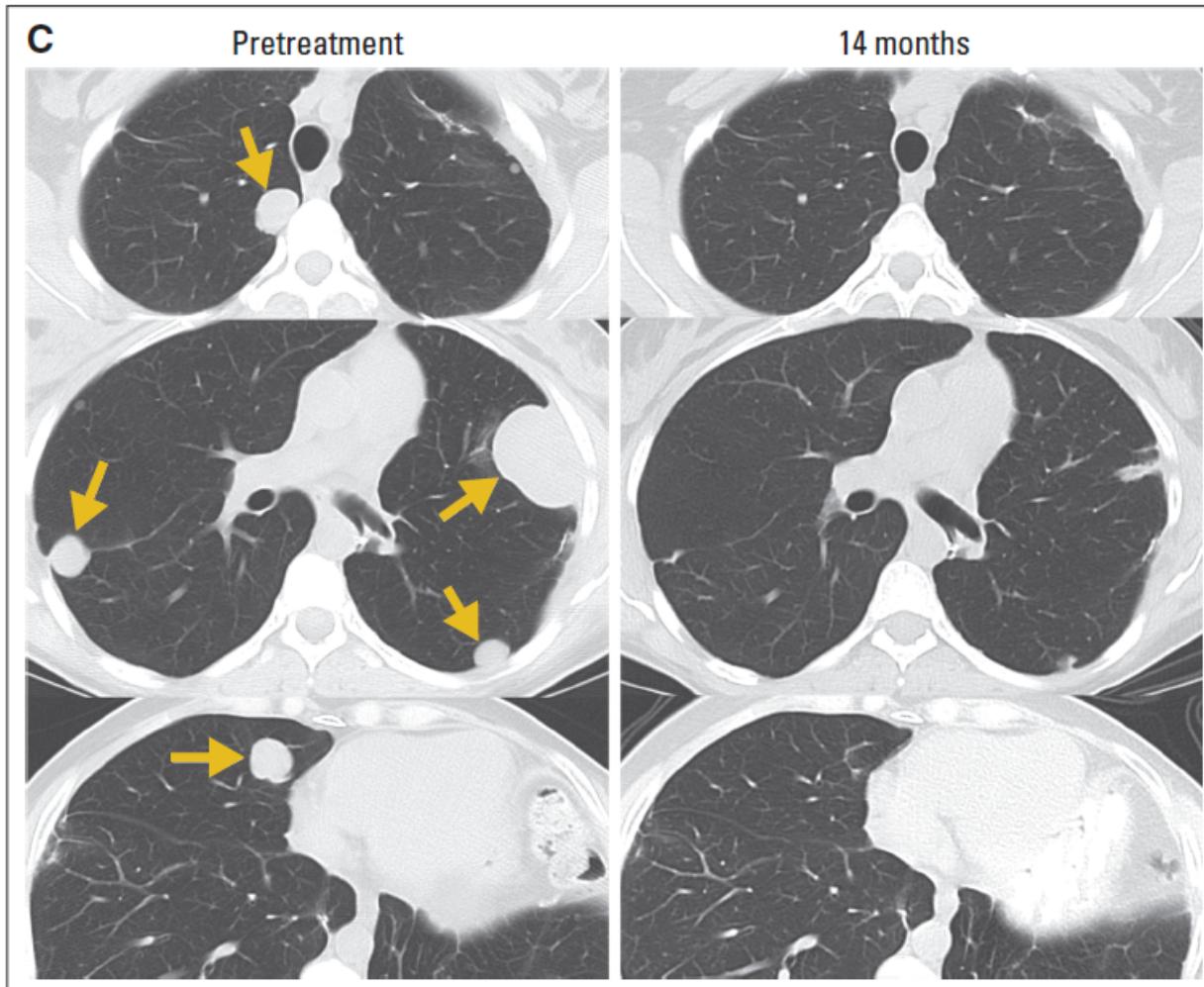
The following relationships exist related to this presentation:

*No Relationships to Disclose*

## Gene-modified PBL are able to mediate objective tumor regression



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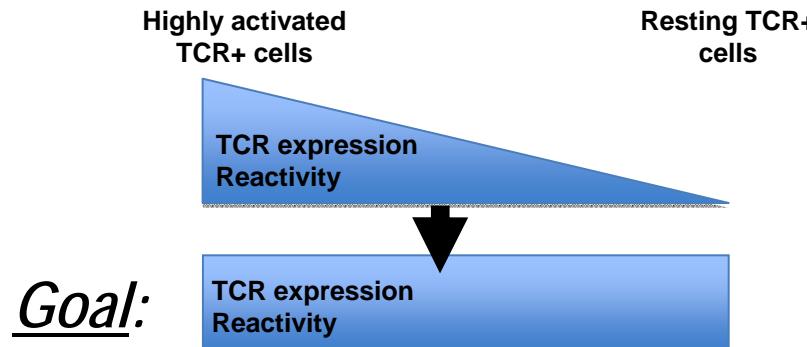
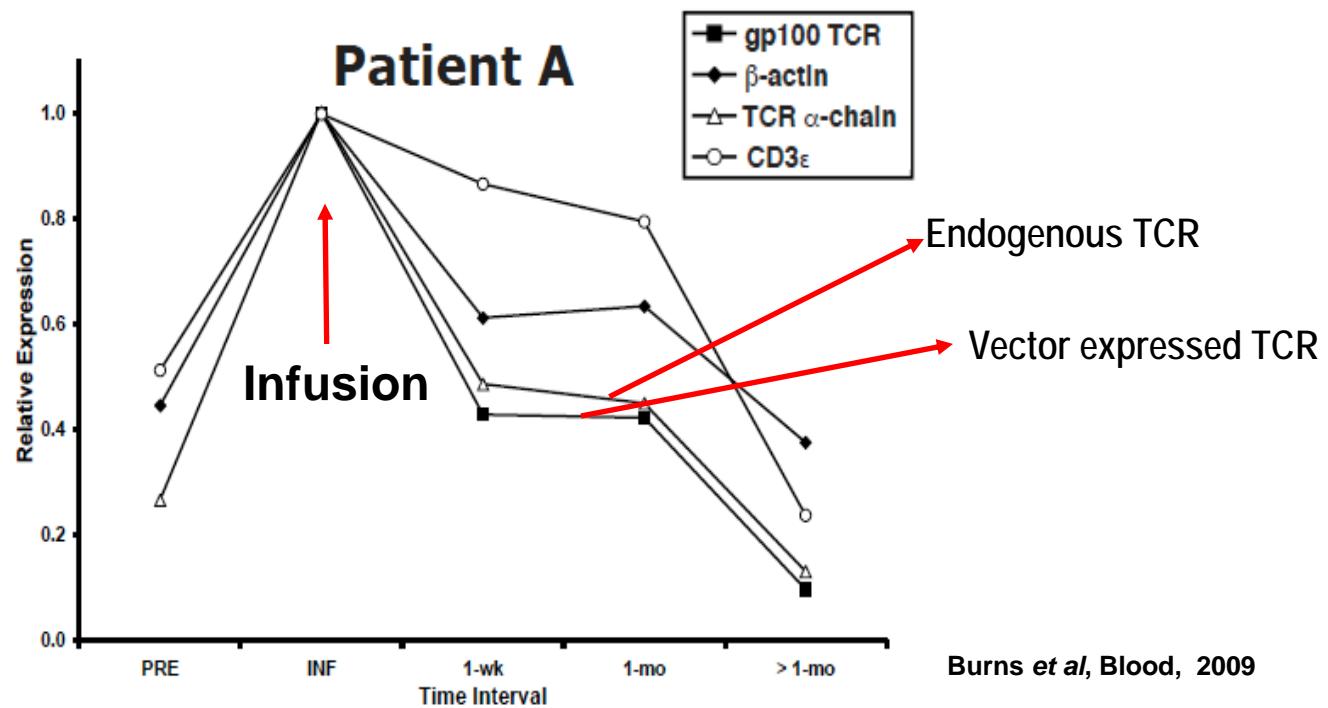


Response rate NY-ESO1 TCR: 45% for melanoma, 67 % for SCS

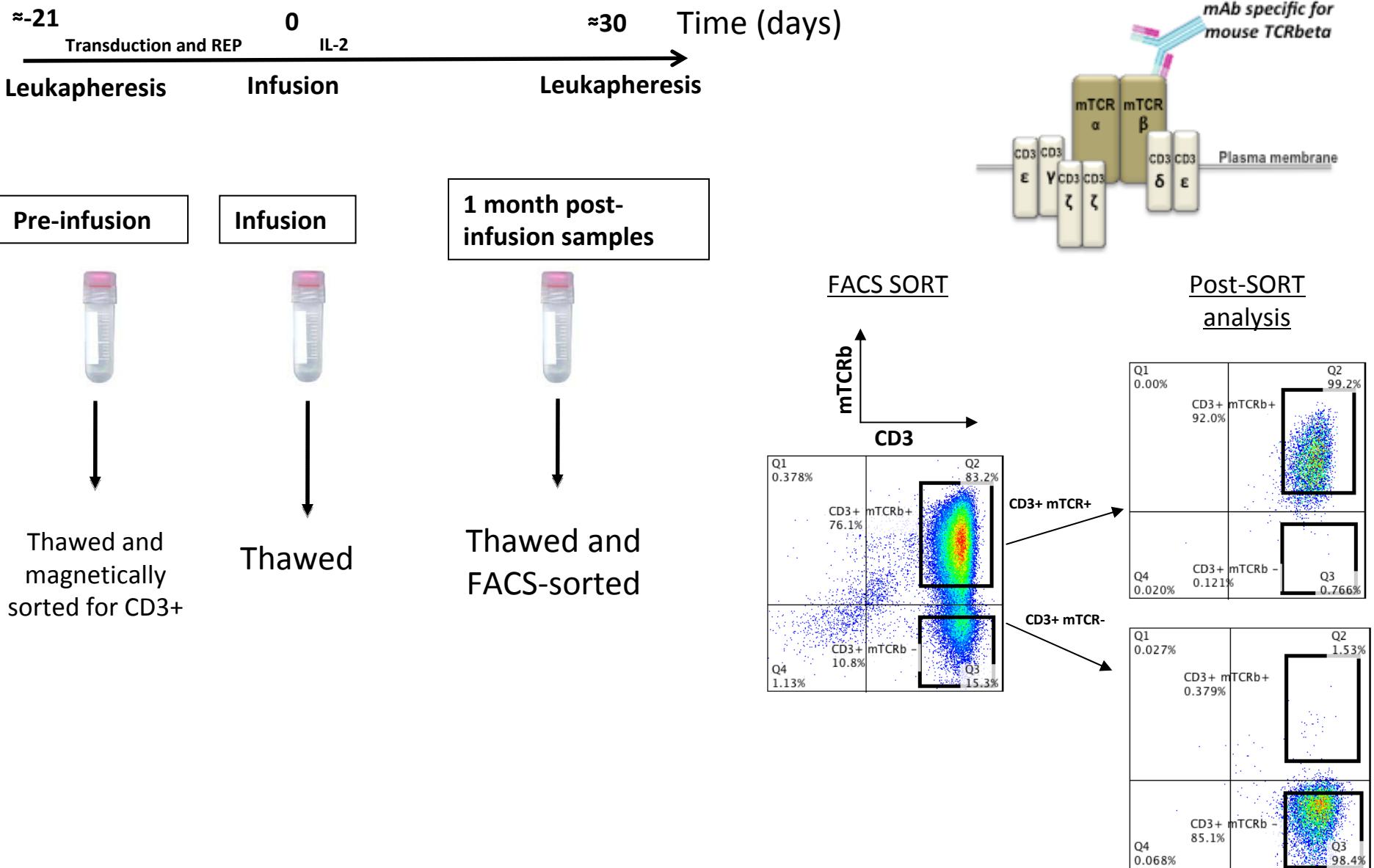
Robbins et al, J. Clin. Oncol., 2011

*TCR-transduced T cells persist after transfer but TCR gene expression decreases due to a global down-regulation in gene expression.*

Relative  
expression in  
T cells

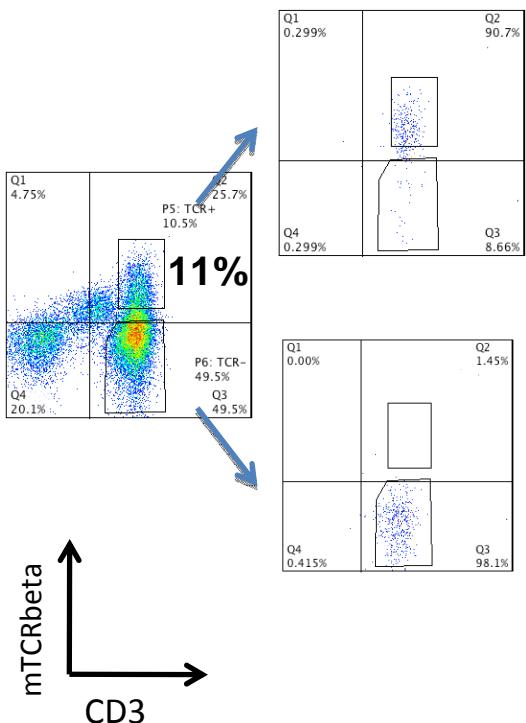


## Analysis of gene expression: Sample processing

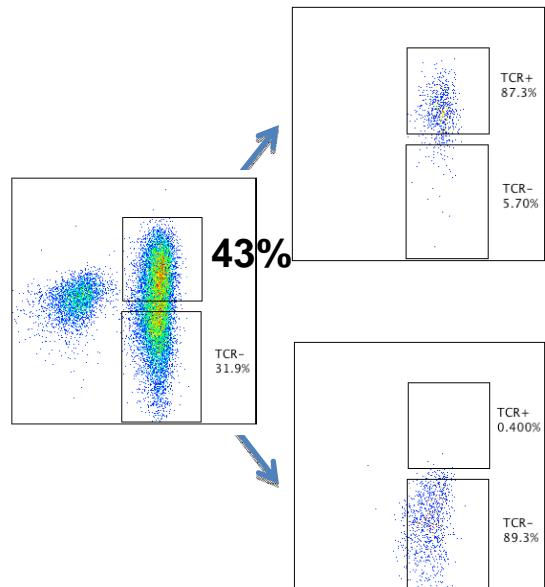


# Representative sorting results from patients included in analysis

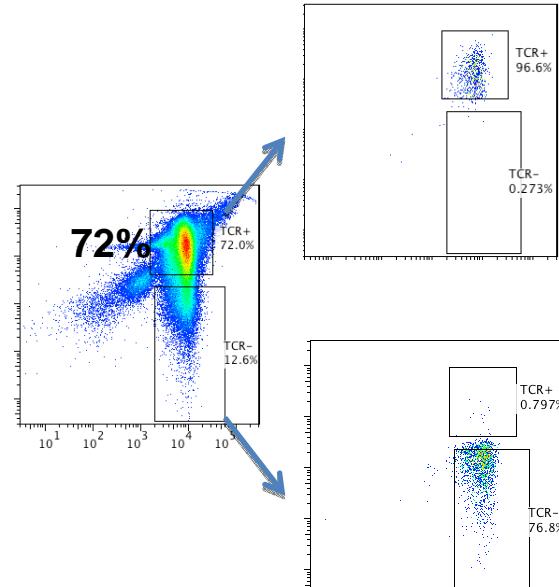
Patient 1  
35 days post-infusion



Patient 2  
25 days post-infusion



Patient 3  
31 days post-infusion



-Received 55.8e<sup>9</sup> cells.  
-No response.

-Received 23.5e<sup>9</sup> cells.  
-Partial response

-Received 68e<sup>9</sup> cells.  
-Complete response.

# *Screening for genes involved in down regulation of TCR expression by transcriptomic analysis*

## **Pathway-focused PCR array**

### Pros:

- Accurate quantification
- No technical validation required

### Cons:

- Low throughput

### Genes analyzed

**Lymphocyte Regulatory genes:** BTLA, CBLB, CD27, CD28, FAS, FOXP3, IL15, IL2, IL2RA, IL4, LAT, TGFB1, TNFRSF14, TNFSF14, BTLA, CD27, CD40, CD40LG, FOXP1, FOXP3, HDAC9, IL4.

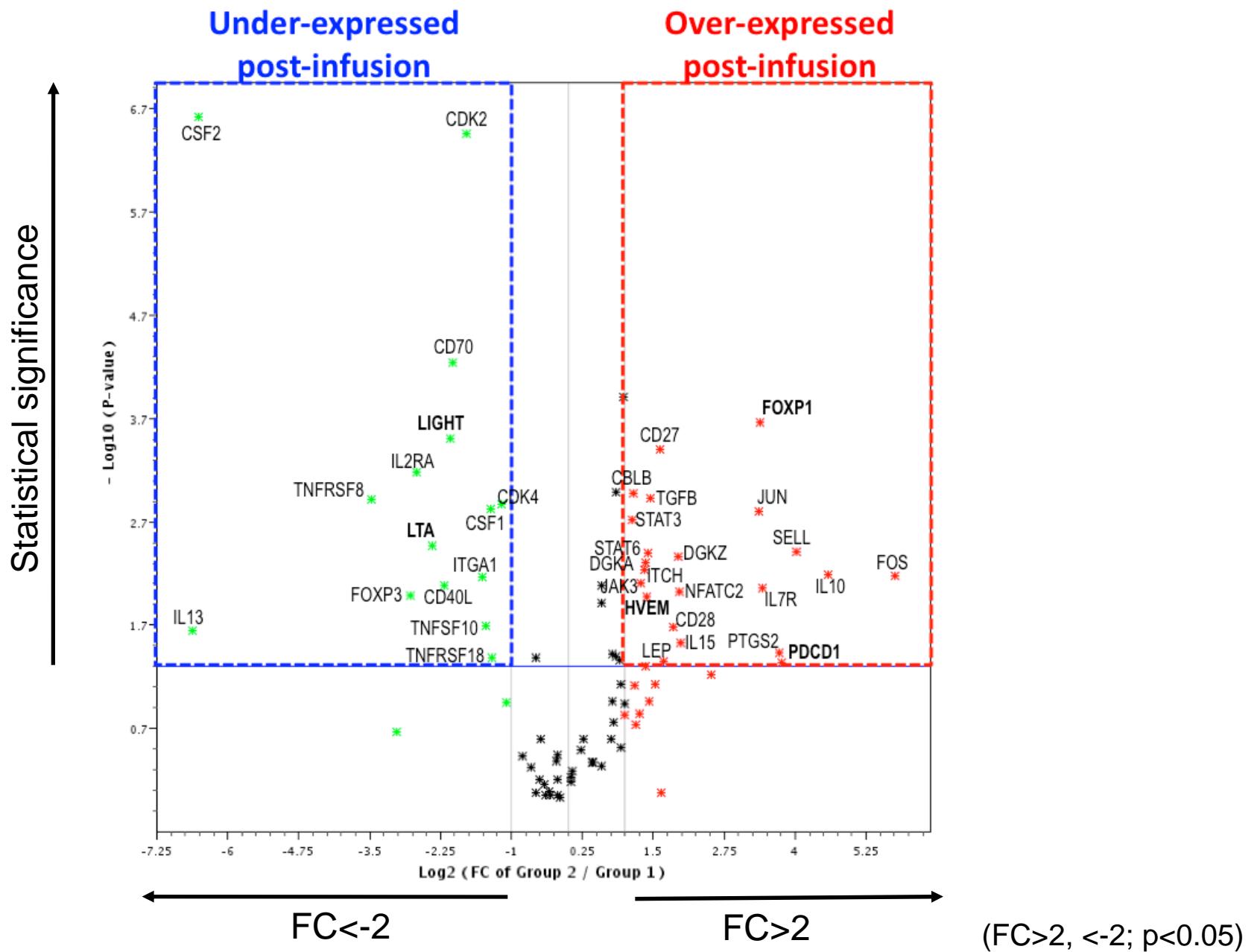
**Cytokines, Receptors and their related Proteins:** CCL3L1, CCR4, CD40LG, CD70, CSF1, CSF2, FASLG, IFNG, IL10, IL10RA, IL13, IL15, IL17A, IL1A, IL2, IL2RA, IL2RB, IL31, IL4, IL5, IL6, IL7R, LEP, LTA, PRF1, PTGER2, PTGS2, TGFB1, TNFSF10, TNFSF14, TNFSF8.

**TNF Superfamily Members and their Receptors:** CD40LG, CD70, FAS, FASLG, LTA, TNFRSF10A, TNFRSF4, TNFRSF18, TNFRSF4, TNFRSF8, TNFRSF9, TNFSF10, TNFSF14, TNFSF8.

**Transcriptional Regulators:** CDK2, CDK4, EGR2, EGR3, EOMES, FOS, FOXP1, FOXP2, FOXP3, GATA3, HDAC9, IFNG, ING4, IRF4, JAK3, JUN, MEF2A, NFATC1, NFATC2, NFATC3, NFKB1, NHLH2, NOTCH1, STAT3, STAT6, TBX21, TGFB1.

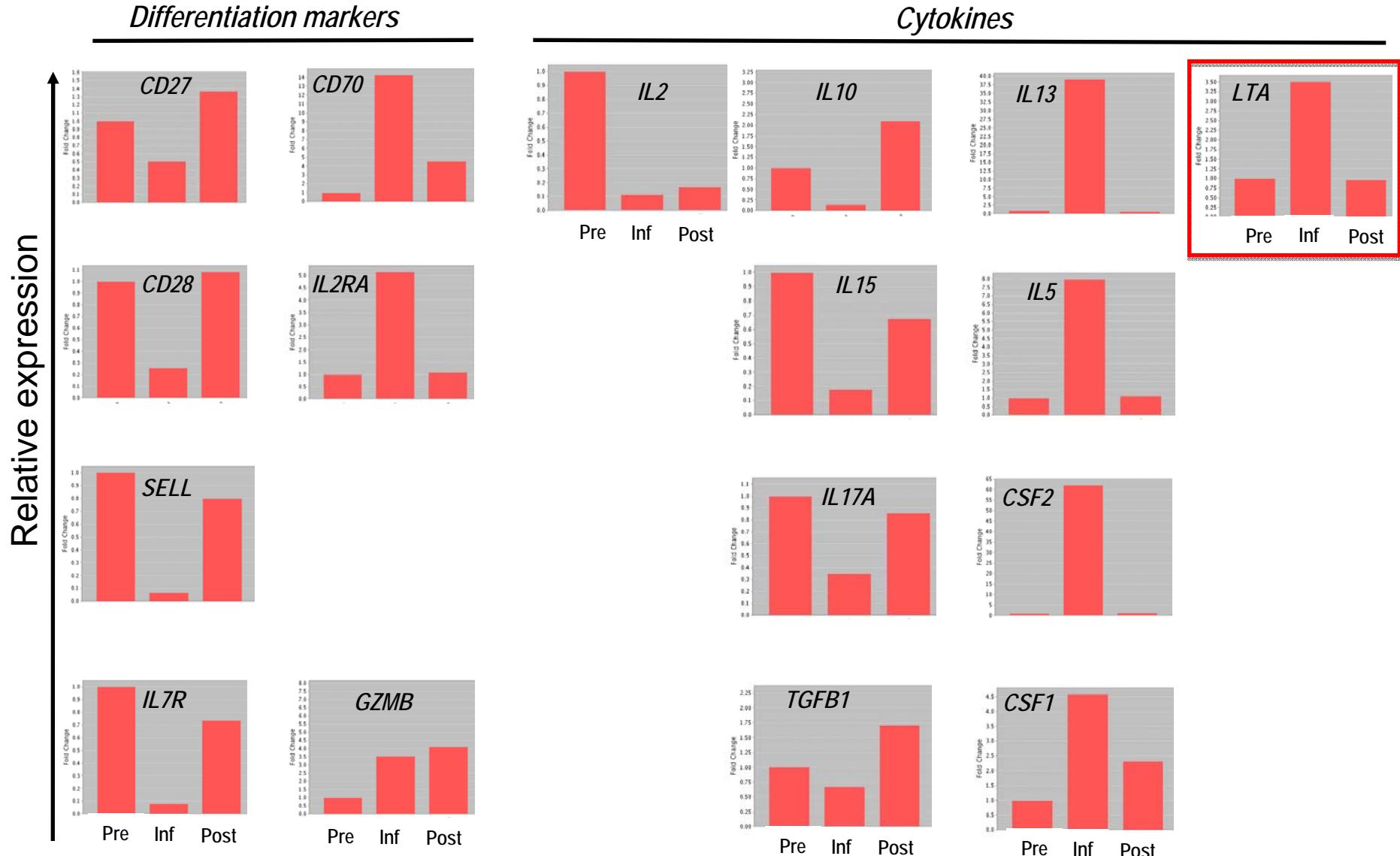
**Other Genes involved in T-cell Anergy:** CMA1, CTLA4, DGKA, DGKZ, GZMB, ICAM1, ICOS, ITCH, ITGA1, JAK1, LGALS3, PDCD1, PRKCG, RNF128, SELL.

## Post-infusion mTCRb+ vs Infusion

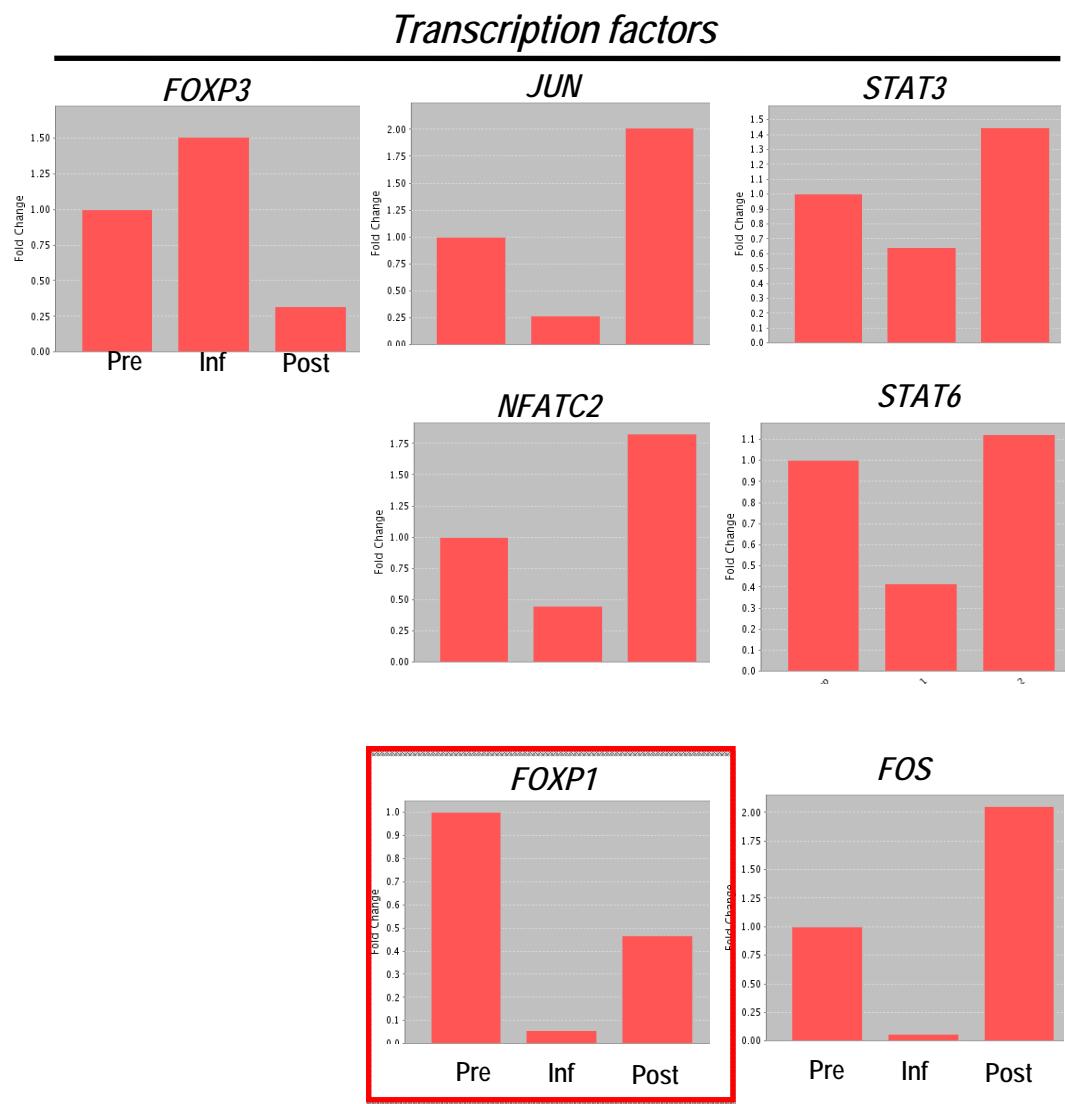
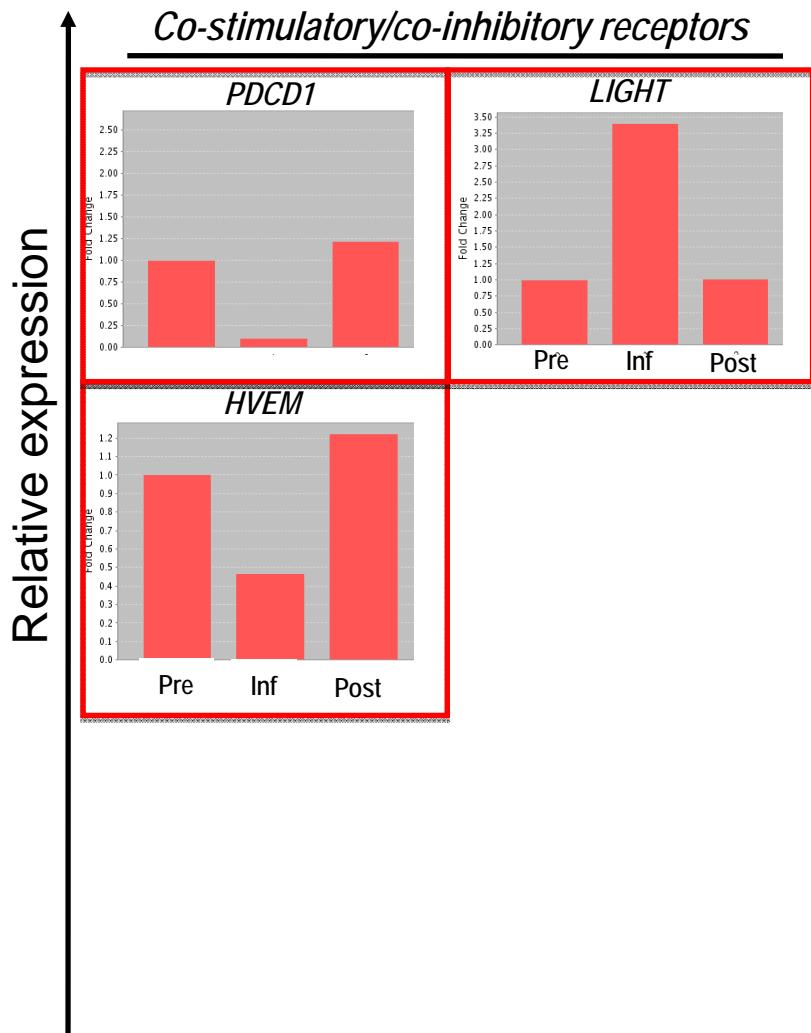


# Gene expression overview

Pre → Inf → Post



## Gene expression overview (cont.)



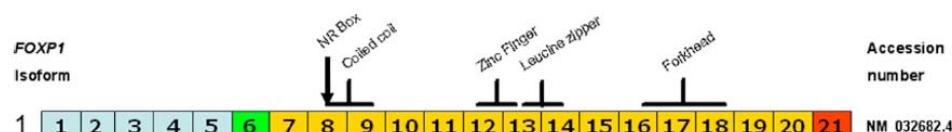
Examples of regulated genes

**1- FOXP1**

**2- PDCD1**

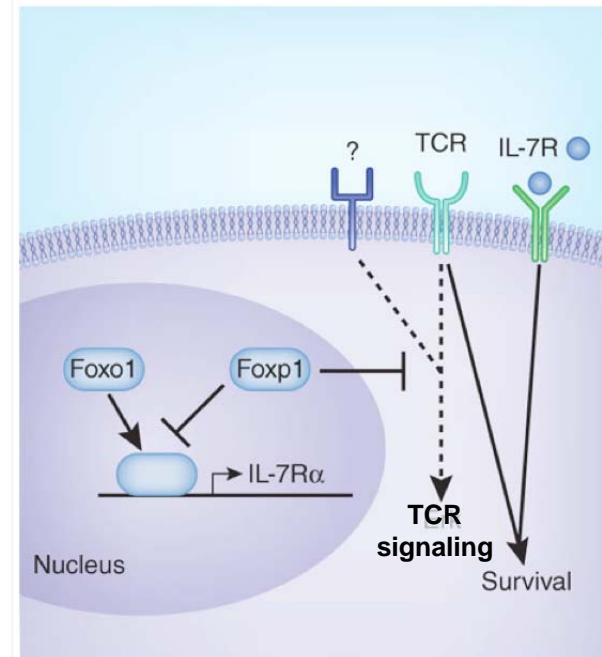
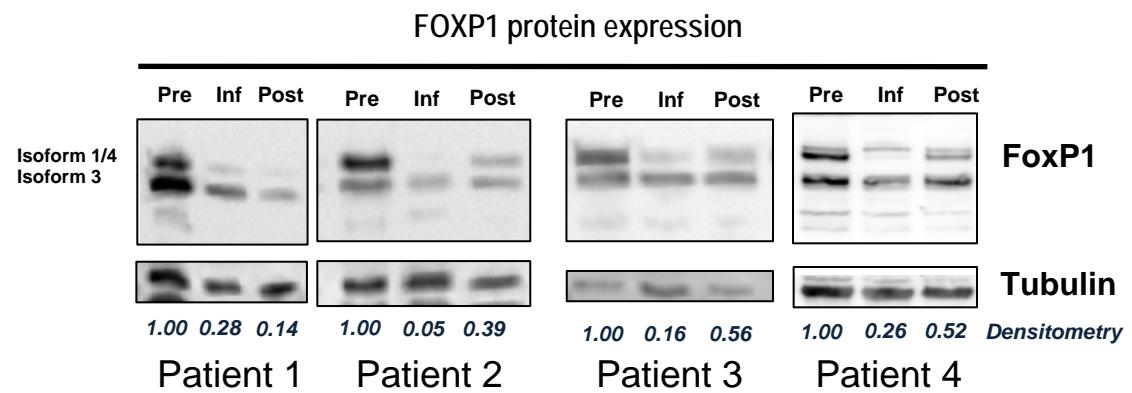
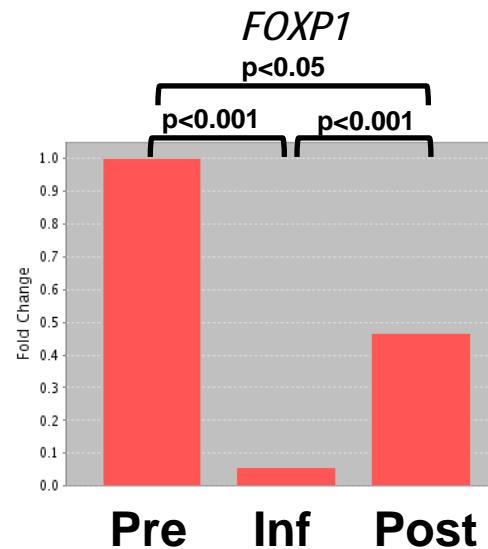
**3- HVEM / LTA**

# 1) Forkhead box protein 1 (FOXP1)



Adapted from Brown *et al*, Blood, 2009

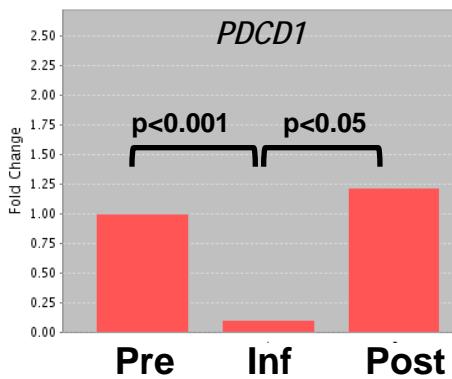
9 FOXP1 isoforms described



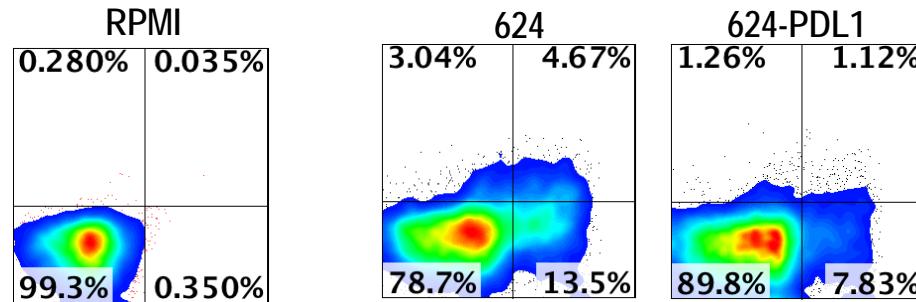
Skon and Jameson, Nat Immunology 2011

## 2) *PDCD1* (*PD-1, CD279*)

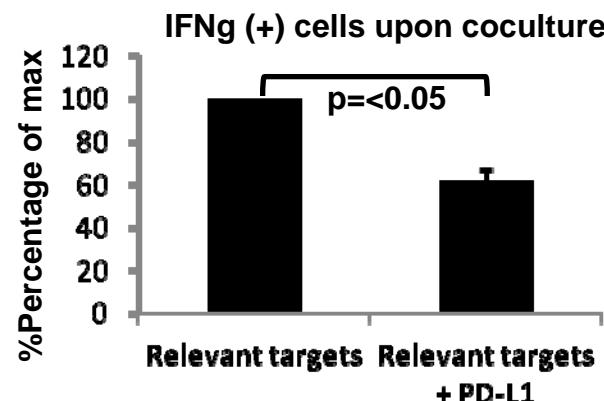
Relative change in gene expression:



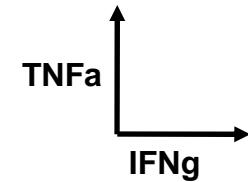
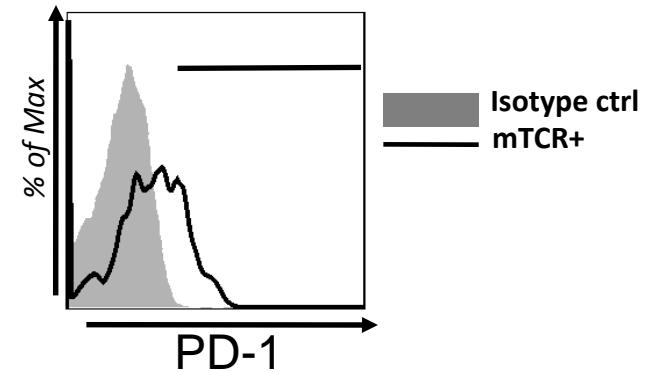
Functional effect:



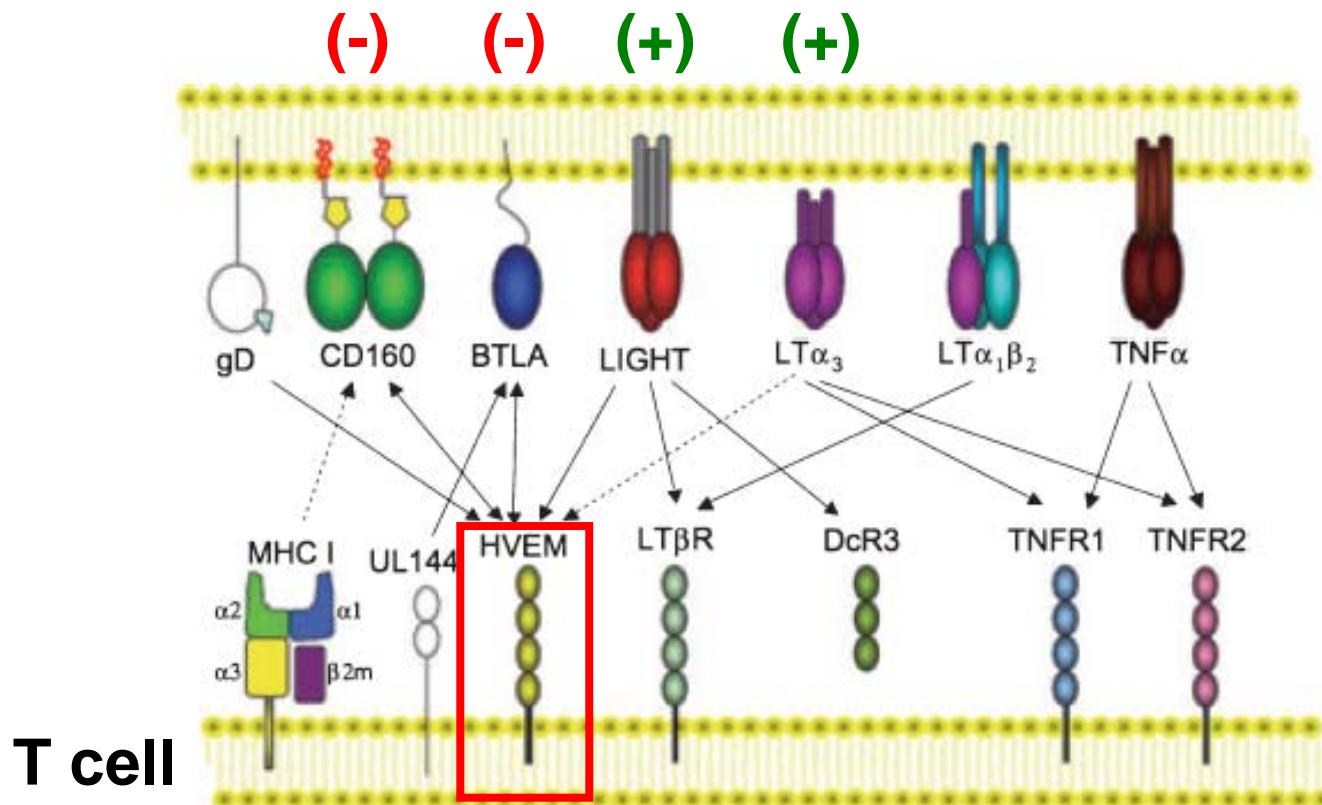
1 month post-Inf cells are less reactive against PD-L1 targets:



PD-1 expression in post-Inf cells



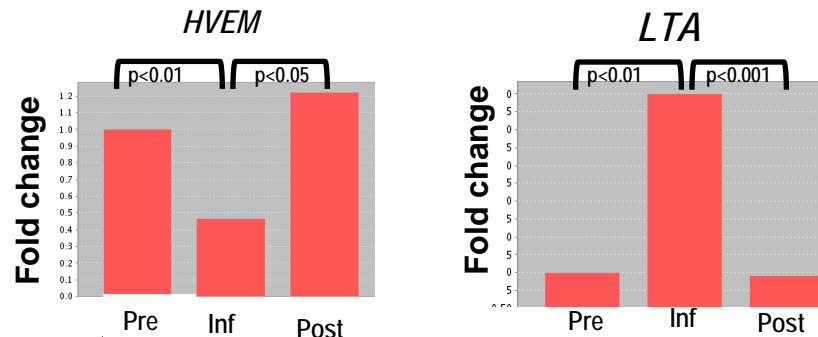
### 3) HVEM and binding partners



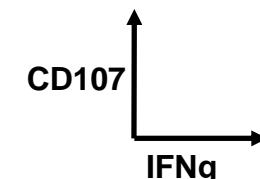
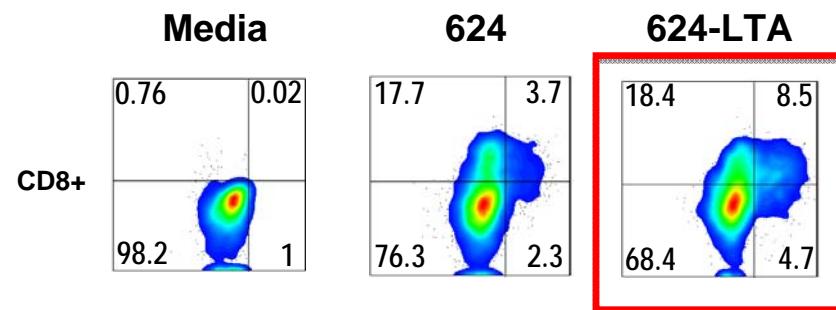
Adapted from Cai, G. and Freeman, G.J., Immunological Review, 2009

## *HVEM* as a receptor in T cells

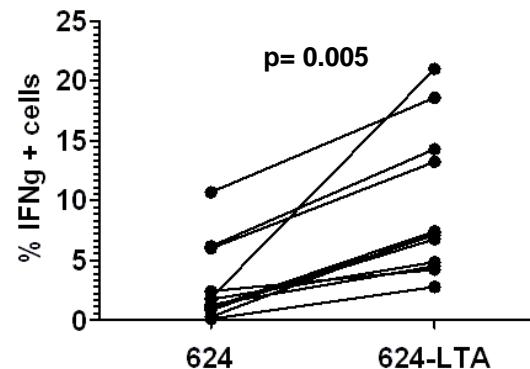
Relative  
change in  
gene  
expression:



Functional  
effect:



LTA increases reactivity  
of infusion TCR cells:



## Summary

-Of 84 genes analyzed, 38 were found to be differentially expressed in one month post-infusion engineered T cells as compared to matched infusion samples.

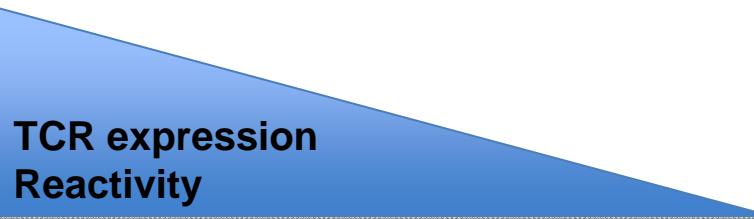
### Examples:

Transcription factor **FOXP1** was dramatically under-expressed in infusion samples compared to pre-infusion T cells and presented intermediate levels in post-infusion T cells.

-**PDCD1** was overexpressed in post-infusion T cells, compared to infusion samples. Surface expression was confirmed by flow cytometry and sensitivity to PD-L1 was observed in coculture experiments.

-**HVEM** and the genes encoding for its binding partners, **LTA** and **LIGHT**, were found to be differentially expressed between post-infusion and infusion T cells. Overexpression of LTA resulted in increased production of IFN gamma by infusion T cells in coculture experiments.

## *Potential genes for intervention*



- Knock-down of FOXP1
- Knock-down of PD-1
- Overexpression of LTA



# *Acknowledgements*



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**Research nurses**